

Invitation for Bid

Haywood High School

Walk-in Freezer

Walk-in Cooler



Haywood County Schools

Department of Nutrition

900 East Main Street

Brownsville, Tennessee 38012

Telephone # 731-772-9613 ext. 2490

E-mail: denita.baxter@hcsk12.net

This institution is an equal opportunity provider.

Cover Letter

April 16, 2025

Dear Invited Proposer:

The Haywood County Schools District (HCS) Department of Nutrition is soliciting bids from qualified vendors for a Walk-in Freezer and Walk-in Cooler for Haywood High School. The objective of this bid is to locate source options that will provide quality commercial grade equipment for the best overall value. References are required.

Bid pricing must include all delivery, removal of old units, assembly and complete installation.

Bids are due May 8, 2025 by 12:00 p.m.

Please include ***HHS Walk-in Freezer and Cooler Bid*** as the reference.

Bids may be hand delivered, mailed, or emailed to:

Haywood County Schools

Department of Nutrition

900 East Main Street

Brownsville, Tennessee 38012

ATTN: Denita Baxter

denita.baxter@hcsk12.net

Haywood County Schools

Items will be delivered to:

- **Haywood High School (HHS)**

1175 East College Street

Brownsville, Tennessee 38012

General Terms and Conditions

1. Any bids received after the specified time, whether delivered in person, mailed or emailed, will be deemed late and disqualified.
2. After evaluation of all bids, a vendor will be selected based on lowest bid pricing and recommended to the Board members at the next Haywood County Schools Board Meeting. The bid must then be approved by the board members before a Purchase Order Number is issued and the order for the serving lines is placed.
3. Bid pricing must be submitted based on the equipment being delivered inside the building, any and all assembly completed, and installed.
4. For vendor site visit, contact Denita Baxter at (731) 772-9613 or by email to denita.baxter@hcsk12.net. While a site visit is not mandatory, no additional charges shall be allowed for lack of information. Failure to visit the site or failure to examine any and all bid documents prior to submitting a bid will in no way relieve the successful bidder from the necessity of furnishing, without additional cost to HCS, any materials or equipment or performing any work that may be required to complete the work in accordance with the specifications.
5. Vendor is responsible for making sure the location for installation is wired or plumbed correctly for the new equipment. The HCS School Nutrition Department will be responsible for any maintenance work that will have to be completed before installation. **Bidder must include a list of any maintenance work (electric or gas) that needs to be completed before installation of equipment.**
6. Bid submitted must include any and all freight and handling cost. Haywood County Schools will pay no additional charges.
7. The bidder and manufacturer representatives are responsible for handling any problems with products supplied and for providing any necessary instruction on use and upkeep. They must provide complete warranty documentation for all products.

8. If an article of particular make or trade name is specified, it is meant to establish a quality standard and is not intended to eliminate competing articles of equal quality. Bidders are at liberty to quote on substitutions provided complete specifications are included with the bid. If quoting other than specified, pictures, description and specifications must accompany all bids. Bidder must specify make and model quoted. The URL for the manufacturer website for the product listed must be provided. If no substitutions are indicated, it will be assumed the quote is based on the specifications provided by HCS. HCS reserves the right to accept a higher bid on items where the lower bidder does not meet specifications.
9. Bid prices must include removal of old units, all packing, transportation, insurance, set-up, instruction and operation manual charges. Equipment is to be installed at the school indicated above. Equipment must be demonstrated to be in operating condition, and approved by HCS Director of Nutrition. All debris must be removed from premises and properly disposed of by the contractor. Upon installation all operating instructions, operating and maintenance manuals, must be furnished to HCS cafeteria manager.
10. The successful bidder or an authorized representative must be present to accept delivery at the job site of all equipment and material shipments that are part of the contract. It shall be the contractor's responsibility to assume all liability for any equipment or materials delivered to the job site. Delivery of any equipment or materials any day 'before' work will proceed must be coordinated with the HCS Department of Nutrition.
11. Failure to bid FOB Destination Freight Included and Installed will disqualify your bid.
12. A one-year warranty for defective workmanship and/or replacement of defective products/materials of the contract is required in addition to any warranties provided automatically by the manufacturers of the products/materials. Provide documentation of manufacturers' warranties to the Cafeteria Manager.
13. The bidder, by submitting a bid, certifies that to the best of their knowledge, neither they nor any of their suppliers discriminate against any employee or applicant for employment because of any protected class as defined by federal Equal Employment Opportunity regulations.
14. Vendor must provide proof that vendor is insured and bonded.
15. Vendor must provide references which include school district, contact persons and numbers for similar jobs they have done.
16. Late bids shall not be accepted.
17. Haywood County Schools reserves the right to reject any or all bids to best meet the needs of the school district.
18. It shall be the sole responsibility of the bidder to make certain that all proposals are in the proper form and submitted by 12:00 p.m., May 8, 2025 to the Haywood County Department of Education, at the attention of Denita Baxter, Director of Nutrition, 900 East Main Street, Brownsville, Tennessee 38012 or emailed to denita.baxter@hcsk12.net. All bids should reference "HHS Walk-in Freezer and Cooler Bid" on envelope or in subject line.
19. Proposals will be opened on May 8, 2025 at 1:00 pm. Consideration will be given to all proposals that are properly submitted. Proposals will be examined for compliance with the specifications and conditions outlined in this document.

20. The awarded vendor will be contacted via email no later than May12, 2025. All other bidders will be notified in writing of the bid award within ten days of the bid opening.

21. BID DISPUTE

If a prospective vendor does not agree with the bid award, the vendor has the right to protest. Disputes arising from the award of this bid must be submitted in writing to Deborah Byrum, bookkeeper for Haywood County Schools' Department of Nutrition no later than ten calendar days following the bid award. Deborah Byrum will disclose the dispute to the Tennessee State Department of Education's School Nutrition Office and to Dr. J.B. Blocker, executive Director of Operations for Haywood County Schools. The steps for dispute resolution are as follows:

- a. A meeting with the director of school nutrition for Haywood County Schools, another representative from Haywood County Schools, the hearing official and representatives from the disputing party will be held to discuss and resolve the complaint will be scheduled within fifteen days of the protest.
- b. All purchases from awarded vendor will be put on hold until the resolution of the dispute.
- c. A written decision letter stating the reasons for the decision will be prepared by the hearing official and submitted to the protestor and all parties involved. The decision letter will be mailed to the protestor with proof of delivery required. The letter will advise the protestor that he/she has a right to an additional review. An additional request must be written and addressed to the district school board no later than ten days from proof of delivery.

22. TERMINATION OF CONTRACT

- a. For Cause

If the contractor fails to properly preform its obligations under this contract in a timely or proper manner, or if the contractor violates any terms of this contract, the Haywood County School District shall have the right to terminate the contract and withhold payment in excess of fair compensation for completed services. Vendors with poor performance will be notified at the time of such performance and be given the opportunity to correct the problems. Documentation will be kept on file. Any vendor with poor performance will be removed from the potential vendor list for one year.

In the event the contract is terminated for due cause by Haywood County Schools, Haywood County Schools shall have the option of awarding the contract to the vendor with the second highest score or bidding again.

- b. For Convenience

Haywood County Schools may, by written notice to the vendor, terminate the contract without cause for any reason. Said termination shall not be deemed a Breach of Contract by Haywood County Schools. Haywood County Schools must

give notice of termination to the vendor at least five days prior to the effective date of termination. The contractor shall be entitled to receive compensation for satisfactory, authorized service completed as of the termination date, but in no event shall Haywood County Schools be liable to the contractor for compensation for any service which has not been rendered. Upon such termination, the contractor shall have no right to any actual general, special, incidental, consequential, or any other damages whatsoever of any description or amount.

23. RECORDS

All contractors are required to retain all books, records and other documents relative to this agreement for three years after final payment and all other documents relative to this agreement for three years after final payment and all pending matters are closed. Contractors must agree that the School Food Authority, the State Agency, the United States Department of Agriculture, the Government Accountability Office, The United States Department of Education's Office of Inspector General, and/or Comptroller General may have access to any books, documents, papers, and records of the Contractor which are directly pertinent to all negotiated contracts. If an investigation or audit is in progress, records shall be maintained until the stated matter is closed.

24. METHOD OF PAYMENT AND PRICING INFORMATION

- a. Prices- All prices shall remain fixed throughout the term of the contract, and bids containing escalation, discount, or other price adjustment provisions will be rejected.
- b. The successful bidder warrants that the bid prices, terms and conditions stated in his/her bid shall be firm through the bid process and until the time the award is made at which time prices shall remain firm and fixed for the entire contract period.
- c. All bid prices must include charges for packing and transporting to the individual school listed at the addresses on the attached sheet.
- d. Prices will not include Federal Excise Tax or State Sales Tax.
- e. Haywood County Schools will make payment within thirty days of receipt of the invoice for properly received goods and services after inspection and acceptance of the product by the school representative.
- f. Invoicing
 - i. Invoices, at minimum, shall consist of the following information:
 1. Delivery location
 2. Item description and cost
 3. Extended cost for total quantity purchased
 4. Total cost of all products purchased
 - ii. Monthly statements will be mailed to:

Haywood County Schools Board of Education

c/o Department of Nutrition

900 East Main Street

Brownsville, Tennessee 38012

25. REGULATION COMPLIANCE

- Executive Order 11246, "Equal Employment Opportunity". All contracts awarded in excess of \$10,000.00 by grantees and their contractors or sub grantees shall comply with Executive Order 11246, entitled "Equal Employment Opportunity," as amended by Executive Order 11375, and supplemented in Department of Labor regulations (41 CFR, Part 60).
- Executive Order 11738, "Clean Air and Clean Water Acts". All contracts over \$100,000.00 will require compliance with the Clean Air Act issued under Section 306, Section 508 of the Clean Water Act, Executive Order 11738 and Environmental Protection agency regulations.
- (PL 94-163, 89 Statute 871) (PL94-165). Bidders must comply with mandatory standards and policies related to energy efficiency which are contained in the State Energy Plan issued in compliance with the Energy Policy and Conservation Act.
- Small and Minority Owned Business: To encourage business activity and ensure maximum full and open competition, efforts are taken to solicit participation by minority firms, women's business enterprises, labor surplus area businesses, and minority owned businesses in procurements.
- CFR Part 3018, Restrictions on Lobbying. A Certificate of Lobbying form must be signed for all contracts over \$100,000.
- 7 CFR Part 3017, Suspension and Debarment. All contracts in excess of \$25,000.00 will require a completed Certificate for Debarment and Suspension.
- 7 CFR 3016.60, Drafting of Bid Specifications: Any person that develops or drafts specifications, requirements, statements of work, invitations for bid, requests for proposals, contract terms and conditions or other documents for use by a State, school or institution conducting a procurement under school nutrition programs must be excluded from competing for such procurements.
- 7 CFR 3016.4(b), 3016.36(c) (2), Local Geographical Preferences: Local geographical preferences shall be prohibited as specified in 7CFR Part 3016, and prohibits the use of statutorily or administratively imposed in-state or local geographic preferences.
- All property or services furnished must comply with all applicable Federal, State, and Local laws, codes and regulations.

26. CODE OF CONDUCT

The following conduct will be expected of all persons who are engaged in the awarding and administration for contracts supported by Haywood County Schools or by the School Food and Nutrition Program Funds.

1. No employee, officer or agent of Haywood County School Food authorities shall participate in the selection or in the award or administration of a contract supported by program funds if a conflict of interest, real or apparent, would be involved.

Conflicts of interest arise when one of the following has a financial or other interest in the firm selected for the award:

- The employee, officer or agent
 - Any member of the immediate family
 - His or her partner
 - An organization which employs or is about to employ one of the above.
2. The School Nutrition Program employees, officers, or agents shall neither solicit nor accept gratuities, favors, or anything of monetary value from contractors, potential contractors, or parties to sub agreements.
 3. Penalties for violation of the code of conduct of said named school nutrition program shall be:
 - Reprimand by Board of Education;
 - Dismissal by Board of Education;
 - Any legal action deemed necessary.
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Specifications

ITEM 1 – Walk-In Cooler/Freezer Combo

Job Name: Haywood County School District- Haywood High School

Manufacture: ThermalRite or prior approved equal

Model: Custom Fabricated Item

Walk-in assembly shall consist of one (1) refrigerated compartment and (1) freezer compartment: Unit to be approximately 11'9 1/2" x 16'2 1/2" x 7'2" (wxdxh) external dimensions. Final dimensions shall be confirmed onsite by installation contractor as per the site conditions, project contract drawings and detailed herein. Unit to include shelving. See below for details.

1. General

1. To protect the client's interest, no substitutions will be accepted unless by specific approval prior to the bid date. Bidders must submit to the owner ten (10) working days prior to bid opening in writing a request for approval of any equipment he/she contemplates furnishing as an alternate. The bidder must also submit with this request any deviations from the specification and contract drawings. Failure to do so will result in rejection of the proposed alternative.

2. Walk-In Cooler Panel Construction

1. All panels shall be constructed of prefabricated sections joined together to form a room of exact dimensions as shown on the contract drawings. To assure perfect alignment and maximum strength, corner panels shall be 90-degree angles. The ceiling and floor panels shall cam lock to the wall panels.
2. Panels shall consist of interior and exterior metal pans precisely formed, framed with tongue and groove High-Density Hard-Nosed Foam Rail with not less than 2 lbs. per square foot density and thoroughly checked for uniformity and accuracy. The metal pans or "skins" shall be placed into steel molds and liquid urethane injected into the assembly. Urethane shall be UL approved foamed-in-place and, when completely cured, binds tenaciously to the metal skins to form a rigid 4" thick insulated panel. To ensure tight joints, panel edges must be tongue and groove with a flexible vinyl gasket on the interior and exterior edges. Gaskets shall be resistant to oil, fats, water, detergents, and sunlight and must be NSF approved.
3. The assembly must adhere to the following code and design requirements:
 1. 2009 US Energy Bill H.R. 6 Energy Independence Act.
 2. International Energy Conservation Code 2015 C403.2.15 and C403.2.16
 3. DOE Energy Security and Independence Act of 2007 Section 312
 4. ASHRAE 90.1-2013 Section 6.4.5
 5. Factory Mutual 4880
 6. NSF / ANSI – Standard 7 and Labeled Accordingly
 7. International Building Codes, 2012 and 2015 - Chapter 26, Plastic, Section 2603

0. Insulation

1. Wall and ceiling panel insulation for the Cooler/Freezer shall be 4" thick foamed-in-place urethane foam with a thermal conductivity K factor of 0.12. Panel insulation shall have a 97% closed-cell structure, compression strength at yield point of 30 lbs. per square inch. The insulation shall be rated self-extinguishing and fire-retardant as specified under UL Class 1 and Factory Mutual 4880. Floor to be the same as described above except heavy-duty reinforced to supply 5,000 lb./sf uniform load.

0. Fasteners

1. All wall, ceiling and floor panels shall be assembled with cam-action panel fasteners employing an acentric mechanism and clutch principal to align panels perfectly and compress gaskets fully, including ceiling and floor panels. Each locking device shall consist of a cam-action, hooked locking arm placed in the "tongue" rail and a steel rod precisely positioned in the adjoining "groove" rail. By rotating the locking arm, the hook engages over the rod and with cam-action, draws the panels tightly together. Locking mechanisms shall be operated from the interior utilizing a standard hex type allen wrench, all lock holes will then be sealed with a matching vinyl plug. The required locking wrench shall be supplied as part of the walk-in. All wall, floor and ceiling panels shall have a minimum of 3 cam-locking devices never to exceed a 46" on center spacing.

0. Finishes

1. Walls: Aluminum/Embossed White - .040 - interior Aluminum/Embossed - .040 & Aluminum/Embossed White - .040 - exterior Floors: Aluminum/Smooth - .050 - interior Acrylume/Embossed - 26 Ga. - exterior Ceilings: Aluminum/Embossed White - .040 - interior Acrylume/Embossed - 26 Ga. - exterior

0. Hinged Walk-In Door

1. Cooler and Freezer door shall be located as shown within the contract project drawings. The door section shall provide a full 4" of foam-in-place polyurethane insulation, flush in-fitting type 34" wide x 78" high. Door and door assembly finish to be 20-gauge stainless steel inside and out. Completed door section shall be pre-wired and be an UL approved electrical assembly equipped with the following:
 1. The door gasket shall be magnetic and of a dart and retainer design that will allow for easy replacement by the end-user without the need for any tools.
 2. Sure close hydraulic door closer w/ concealed mounting.
 3. Kick plates - 36" high 16-gauge stainless steel interior and exterior.
 4. Three (3) door hinges shall be chrome-plated, heavy-duty, cam-lift with spring assist for a self-close design.
 5. The latch shall be heavy-duty commercial type with inside emergency release to prevent entrapment. Latch is of dead-bolt design with both cylinder lock and padlock provision.
 6. The door shall be constructed to incorporate a heavy-duty fiberglass molded pultrusion 1/8" minimum thickness, which is permanently foamed-in-place. The bottom of the door shall seal with a double blade sweep gasket. The door jamb shall be constructed of a fully welded, anodized aluminum rigid frame. The perimeter of the frame shall be not less than two inches wide thus providing an integral backing to accommodate all required hardware.
 7. A stainless steel threshold shall be provided and finished to flooring height. Confirmed height from installing contractors.
 8. The door opening shall be equipped with a Clear-View bi-swing vinyl door.
 9. **Unit to include flush mounted Smartrite Monitoring System.** Unit to include the following features: 5" TFT full-color touchscreen display • Cloud monitoring of RH%, temperature, and

- alarms via WIFI • Ability to fully monitor two rooms, front to back, with just one alarm • Humidity (RH%) and temperature readings utilizing a single digital sensor • 2 dedicated door/jamb heaters outputs • Dedicated Vu-port heater output • Evaporator fan switch • 3 external light switch inputs • 3 motion detector inputs • 3 panic inputs • Interconnection capabilities between alarm/monitor systems for light and panic operation from multiple doors. All systems are pre-wired, and factory tested per UL.
- 10. The digital temperature stubbed out through the ceiling panel with no exposed electrical conduit.

0. Refrigeration Specifications

1. Refrigeration systems shall be Remote, Pre-Assembled, Scroll, air-cooled, with outdoors package. Outdoor package to include low ambient kit consisting of crankcase heater, headmaster valve and weatherproof housing. unit shall be factory assembled and UL listed. Refrigerant for low temperature -10 degrees F shall be R448A. Evaporator shall be forced air type with airflow parallel to the walk-in ceiling. All evaporator components shall be housed in heavy gauge aluminum housing. Unit shall have drain pan with drain pipe connection. Freezer evaporator shall be equipped with automatic electric defrost system including coil heaters, time clock, fan delay control and drain heater. Pre-assembled components include condensing unit, evaporator coil, control kit (pressure control, thermostat, liquid line drier, sight glass, suction line vibration eliminator, expansion valve and evaporator coil mounting kit). Low temperature to also include defrost timer, fan delay control and liquid line solenoid. This system requires tubing, electrical hook-up, drain line and refrigerant charge.
2. Prospective bidders shall visit the job site prior to bidding in order to present a turn-key bid package including all electrical connections, refrigeration lines, drain lines, etc. All evaporator coils shall be provided with proper sized drain lines, supplied and field installed by the contractor. Drain lines shall be made from copper and trapped outside of walk-in. Freezer drains shall be heated and insulated to prevent freezing. Freezer to also have two heated pressure relief vents. Contractor shall caulk, seal, furnish and install matching trim at vertical and horizontal juncture with building walls to insure a tight fit. Bottom edge of walk-in to have a silicone seal around base to prevent moisture from collecting between the walk-in floor and the concrete slab. Dealer to remove from site all packing refuse as well as existing equipment and dispose per school district direction. All plumbing to be in accordance with applicable codes.

1. Lighting

1. Cooler and Freezer to be provided with ceiling mounted vapor proof LED light fixture with clear prismatic injected molded polycarbonate diffuser. 48", 120v LED 45-watt vapor proof fixture. Confirm project contact drawings for quantity. The lighting level shall be a minimum of 10-foot candles measured 30" off the finished floor. Lighting conduit penetration must be filled to prevent condensation into the fixtures.

0. Accessories

1. Walk-in assembly shall be provided with the following accessories.
 1. Narrow jamb pressure relief port – non-heated for cooler conditions.
 2. Silicone caulking to match panel finishes.
 3. Trim molding (if needed): Trim strips between walk-in and building walls provided where shown on drawings. Constructed and finished of the same material as exterior of walk-

in. Removable closure panels to enclose the area between the building and the walk-in ceilings. Panels to be fabricated of the same material as walk-in exterior.

0. Obligations

1. This complete walk-in assembly shall be installed by a factory personal and/or factory approved installer with written confirmation provided from the manufacture (ThermalRite).
2. Walk-In to have (2) sets of installation, operation, and maintenance instructions. School is responsible for electrical to be within 10 feet of the condenser, if needed.
3. Unit to include Steel compressor mounting stand, winterized controls, One year labor warranty. This project will be turn-key. **KEC responsible for tearing out old unit.** KEC shall be responsible for all utility connections for walk-in. Dealer is responsible for installation of all shelving. Prospective bidder is to visit the job site prior to bidding to verify all dimensions, door location and voltage. Installation shall be performed by a qualified dealer and shall include delivery, installation of all panels, condenser, coil, light, vinyl roof, refrigeration lines, heated copper drain line and matching trim. All evaporator coils shall be provided with proper sized drain lines, supplied and field installed by the dealer. Drain line shall be trapped outside of the walk-in. Freezer drain shall be insulated and heated. Freezer to also have a heated pressure relief vent. Dealer shall caulk, seal, finish and install matching trim at vertical and horizontal walls. Bottom edge of walk-in to have a silicone seal around base to prevent moisture from collecting between the walk-in floor and the concrete slab. Electrical conduit should be sealed per manufacturer's installation guidelines and have electrical "γ" to prevent moisture from reaching lights. Contractor shall be responsible for providing units completely installed and operational. Freezer compartment to operate at -10°F. **Unit to have 2 year warranty on parts and labor.**

Product Specification Sheets must be included with proposal.

If you find discrepancies or omissions in this IFB or if the intended meaning of any part of this IFB is unclear or in doubt, send a request for clarification via e-mail to denita.baxter@hcsk12.net.

IFB Response Form

Project: HHS

Bid Date: May 8, 2025; 12:00 p.m. Central Time

Company Name: _____

Address: _____

Phone Number: _____

Contact: _____

Email Address: _____

Website URL (if applicable): _____

Bottom Line Total (*based on specified quantities*):

Bottom Line Total for Walk-in Freezer/Cooler: \$ _____

Estimated Installation Date: _____

This bid remains valid through: _____

All bidders must return the following completed forms or documents with this bid response form:

1. Proof of Insurance
2. Certification of Debarment
3. Three (3) References
4. Warranty Information
5. Product Literature
6. Specification and Quote Sheets
7. W-9 Form
8. A list of any maintenance work (electric or gas) that needs to be completed by HCS before installation of equipment.

By signing below, I affirm that I am a duly appointed and authorized representative of the company named herein. Furthermore, acting on behalf of the named company I acknowledge that I have read, understand, and agree to abide by all terms and conditions as outlined in this invitation to bid unless otherwise properly and specifically noted.

Signature: _____

Printed Name: _____

Title: _____

Date: _____



Certification Regarding Debarment, Suspension, and Other Responsibility Matters Primary Covered Transactions

The following statement is made in accordance with the Privacy Act of 1974 (5 U.S.C. § 552a, as amended). This certification is required by the regulations implementing Executive Order 12549, Debarment and Suspension, and 2 CFR § 180.335, Participants' responsibilities. The regulations were amended and published on August 31, 2005, in 70 Fed. Reg. 51865-51880. Copies of the regulations may be obtained by contacting the Department of Agriculture agency offering the proposed covered transaction.

According to the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, an agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number. The valid OMB control number for this information collection is 0505-0027. The time required to complete this information collection is estimated to average 15 minutes per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. The provisions of appropriate criminal or civil fraud, privacy, and other statutes may be applicable to the information provided.

(Read instructions on page two before completing certification.)

- A. The prospective primary participant certifies to the best of its knowledge and belief, that it and its principals:
1. Are not presently debarred, suspended, or proposed for debarment, declared ineligible, or voluntarily excluded from covered transactions by any Federal department or agency;
 2. Have not within a 3-year period preceding this proposal been convicted of or had a civil judgment rendered against them for commission of fraud or a criminal offense in connection with obtaining, attempting to obtain, or performing a public (Federal, State or local) transaction or contract under a public transaction; violation of Federal or State antitrust statutes or commission of embezzlement, theft, forgery, bribery, falsification or destruction of records, making false statements, or receiving stolen property;
 3. Are not presently indicted for or otherwise criminally or civilly charged by a governmental entity (Federal, State or local) with commission of any of the offenses enumerated in paragraph (A.2.) of this certification; and
 4. Have not within a 3-year period preceding this application/proposal had one or more public transactions (Federal, State or local) terminated for cause or default.
- B. Where the prospective primary participant is unable to certify to any of the statements in this certification, such prospective participant shall attach an explanation to this proposal.

ORGANIZATION NAME

PR/AWARD NUMBER OR PROJECT NAME

NAME(S) AND TITLE(S) OF AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE(S)

SIGNATURE

DATE

In accordance with Federal civil rights law and U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) civil rights regulations and policies, the USDA, its Agencies, offices, and employees, and institutions participating in or administering USDA programs are prohibited from discriminating based on race, color, national origin, religion, sex, gender identity (including gender expression), sexual orientation, disability, age, marital status, family/parental status, income derived from a public assistance program, political beliefs, or reprisal or retaliation for prior civil rights activity, in any program or activity conducted or funded by USDA (not all bases apply to all programs). Remedies and complaint filing deadlines vary by program or incident.

Persons with disabilities who require alternative means of communication for program information (e.g., Braille, large print, audiotope, American Sign Language, etc.) should contact the responsible Agency or USDA's TARGET Center at (202) 720-2600 (voice and TTY) or contact USDA through the Federal Relay Service at (800) 877-8339. Additionally, program information may be made available in languages other than English.

To file a program discrimination complaint, complete the USDA Program Discrimination Complaint Form, AD-3027, found online at [How to File a Program Discrimination Complaint](#) and at any USDA office or write a letter addressed to USDA and provide in the letter all of the information requested in the form. To request a copy of the complaint form, call (866) 632-9992. Submit your completed form or letter to USDA by: (1) mail: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights, 1400 Independence Avenue, SW, Washington, D.C. 20250-9410; (2) fax: (202) 690-7442; or (3) email: program.intake@usda.gov.

USDA is an equal opportunity provider, employer, and lender.

Instructions for Certification

- (1) By signing and submitting this form, the prospective primary participant is providing the certification set out on page 1 in accordance with these instructions.
- (2) The inability of a person to provide the certification required below will not necessarily result in denial of participation in this covered transaction. The prospective participant must submit an explanation of why it cannot provide the certification set out on this form. The certification or explanation will be considered in connection with the Department or agency's determination whether to enter into this transaction. However, failure of the prospective primary participant to furnish a certification or an explanation will disqualify such person from participation in this transaction.
- (3) The certification in this clause is a material representation of fact upon which reliance was placed when the Department or agency determined to enter into this transaction. If it is later determined that the prospective primary participant knowingly rendered an erroneous certification, in addition to other remedies available to the Federal Government, the Department or agency may terminate this transaction for cause or default.
- (4) The prospective primary participant must provide immediate written notice to the Department or agency to which this proposal is submitted if at any time the prospective primary participant learns that its certification was erroneous when submitted or has become erroneous by reason of changed circumstances.
- (5) The terms "covered transaction," "debarred," "suspended," "ineligible," "lower tier covered transaction," "participant," "person," "primary covered transaction," "principal," "proposal," and "voluntarily excluded," as used in this clause, have the meanings set out in the Definitions and Coverage sections of the rules implementing Executive Order 12549, at 2 CFR Parts 180 and 417. You may contact the Department or agency to which this proposal is being submitted for assistance in obtaining a copy of those regulations.
- (6) The prospective primary participant agrees by submitting this form that, should the proposed covered transaction be entered into, it may not knowingly enter into any lower tier covered transaction with a person who is debarred, suspended, declared ineligible, or voluntarily excluded from participation in this covered transaction, unless authorized by the Department or agency entering into this transaction.
- (7) The prospective primary participant further agrees by submitting this form that it will include the clause titled "Certification Regarding Debarment, Suspension, Ineligibility and Voluntary Exclusion - Lower Tier Covered Transactions," provided by the Department or agency entering into this covered transaction, without modification, in all lower tier covered transactions and in all solicitations for lower tier covered transactions.
- (8) A participant in a covered transaction may rely upon a certification of a prospective participant in a lower tier covered transaction that is not debarred, suspended, ineligible, or voluntarily excluded from the covered transaction, unless it knows that the certification is erroneous. A participant may decide the method and frequency by which it determines the eligibility of its principals. Each participant may, but is not required to, check the General Services Administration's System for Award Management Exclusions database.
- (9) Nothing contained in the foregoing shall be construed to require establishment of a system of records in order to render in good faith the certification required by this clause. The knowledge and information of a participant is not required to exceed that which is normally possessed by a prudent person in the ordinary course of business dealings.
- (10) Except for transactions authorized under paragraph (6) of these instructions, if a participant in a covered transaction knowingly enters into a lower tier covered transaction with a person who is suspended, debarred, ineligible, or voluntarily excluded from participation in this transaction, in addition to other remedies available to the Federal Government, the Department or agency may terminate this transaction for cause or default.

**Request for Taxpayer
Identification Number and Certification**
Go to www.irs.gov/FormW9 for instructions and the latest information.

**Give form to the
requester. Do not
send to the IRS.**

Before you begin. For guidance related to the purpose of Form W-9, see *Purpose of Form*, below.

Print or type.
See Specific Instructions on page 3.

1 Name of entity/individual. An entry is required. (For a sole proprietor or disregarded entity, enter the owner's name on line 1, and enter the business/disregarded entity's name on line 2.)	
2 Business name/disregarded entity name, if different from above.	
3a Check the appropriate box for federal tax classification of the entity/individual whose name is entered on line 1. Check only one of the following seven boxes. <input type="checkbox"/> Individual/sole proprietor <input type="checkbox"/> C corporation <input type="checkbox"/> S corporation <input type="checkbox"/> Partnership <input type="checkbox"/> Trust/estate <input type="checkbox"/> LLC. Enter the tax classification (C = C corporation, S = S corporation, P = Partnership) _____ Note: Check the "LLC" box above and, in the entry space, enter the appropriate code (C, S, or P) for the tax classification of the LLC, unless it is a disregarded entity. A disregarded entity should instead check the appropriate box for the tax classification of its owner. <input type="checkbox"/> Other (see instructions) _____	4 Exemptions (codes apply only to certain entities, not individuals; see instructions on page 3): Exempt payee code (if any) _____ Exemption from Foreign Account Tax Compliance Act (FATCA) reporting code (if any) _____ (Applies to accounts maintained outside the United States.)
3b If on line 3a you checked "Partnership" or "Trust/estate," or checked "LLC" and entered "P" as its tax classification, and you are providing this form to a partnership, trust, or estate in which you have an ownership interest, check this box if you have any foreign partners, owners, or beneficiaries. See instructions. <input type="checkbox"/>	
5 Address (number, street, and apt. or suite no.). See instructions.	Requester's name and address (optional)
6 City, state, and ZIP code	
7 List account number(s) here (optional)	

Part I Taxpayer Identification Number (TIN)

Enter your TIN in the appropriate box. The TIN provided must match the name given on line 1 to avoid backup withholding. For individuals, this is generally your social security number (SSN). However, for a resident alien, sole proprietor, or disregarded entity, see the instructions for Part I, later. For other entities, it is your employer identification number (EIN). If you do not have a number, see *How to get a TIN*, later.

Note: If the account is in more than one name, see the instructions for line 1. See also *What Name and Number To Give the Requester* for guidelines on whose number to enter.

Social security number	
<div></div>	<div></div>
or	
Employer identification number	
<div></div>	<div></div>

Part II Certification

Under penalties of perjury, I certify that:

- The number shown on this form is my correct taxpayer identification number (or I am waiting for a number to be issued to me); and
- I am not subject to backup withholding because (a) I am exempt from backup withholding, or (b) I have not been notified by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) that I am subject to backup withholding as a result of a failure to report all interest or dividends, or (c) the IRS has notified me that I am no longer subject to backup withholding; and
- I am a U.S. citizen or other U.S. person (defined below); and
- The FATCA code(s) entered on this form (if any) indicating that I am exempt from FATCA reporting is correct.

Certification instructions. You must cross out item 2 above if you have been notified by the IRS that you are currently subject to backup withholding because you have failed to report all interest and dividends on your tax return. For real estate transactions, item 2 does not apply. For mortgage interest paid, acquisition or abandonment of secured property, cancellation of debt, contributions to an individual retirement arrangement (IRA), and, generally, payments other than interest and dividends, you are not required to sign the certification, but you must provide your correct TIN. See the instructions for Part II, later.

**Sign
Here** Signature of
 U.S. person

Date

General Instructions

Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code unless otherwise noted.

Future developments. For the latest information about developments related to Form W-9 and its instructions, such as legislation enacted after they were published, go to www.irs.gov/FormW9.

What's New

Line 3a has been modified to clarify how a disregarded entity completes this line. An LLC that is a disregarded entity should check the appropriate box for the tax classification of its owner. Otherwise, it should check the "LLC" box and enter its appropriate tax classification.

New line 3b has been added to this form. A flow-through entity is required to complete this line to indicate that it has direct or indirect foreign partners, owners, or beneficiaries when it provides the Form W-9 to another flow-through entity in which it has an ownership interest. This change is intended to provide a flow-through entity with information regarding the status of its indirect foreign partners, owners, or beneficiaries, so that it can satisfy any applicable reporting requirements. For example, a partnership that has any indirect foreign partners may be required to complete Schedules K-2 and K-3. See the Partnership Instructions for Schedules K-2 and K-3 (Form 1065).

Purpose of Form

An individual or entity (Form W-9 requester) who is required to file an information return with the IRS is giving you this form because they

must obtain your correct taxpayer identification number (TIN), which may be your social security number (SSN), individual taxpayer identification number (ITIN), adoption taxpayer identification number (ATIN), or employer identification number (EIN), to report on an information return the amount paid to you, or other amount reportable on an information return. Examples of information returns include, but are not limited to, the following.

- Form 1099-INT (interest earned or paid).
- Form 1099-DIV (dividends, including those from stocks or mutual funds).
- Form 1099-MISC (various types of income, prizes, awards, or gross proceeds).
- Form 1099-NEC (nonemployee compensation).
- Form 1099-B (stock or mutual fund sales and certain other transactions by brokers).
- Form 1099-S (proceeds from real estate transactions).
- Form 1099-K (merchant card and third-party network transactions).
- Form 1098 (home mortgage interest), 1098-E (student loan interest), and 1098-T (tuition).
- Form 1099-C (canceled debt).
- Form 1099-A (acquisition or abandonment of secured property).

Use Form W-9 only if you are a U.S. person (including a resident alien), to provide your correct TIN.

Caution: If you don't return Form W-9 to the requester with a TIN, you might be subject to backup withholding. See *What is backup withholding*, later.

By signing the filled-out form, you:

1. Certify that the TIN you are giving is correct (or you are waiting for a number to be issued);
2. Certify that you are not subject to backup withholding; or
3. Claim exemption from backup withholding if you are a U.S. exempt payee; and
4. Certify to your non-foreign status for purposes of withholding under chapter 3 or 4 of the Code (if applicable); and
5. Certify that FATCA code(s) entered on this form (if any) indicating that you are exempt from the FATCA reporting is correct. See *What Is FATCA Reporting*, later, for further information.

Note: If you are a U.S. person and a requester gives you a form other than Form W-9 to request your TIN, you must use the requester's form if it is substantially similar to this Form W-9.

Definition of a U.S. person. For federal tax purposes, you are considered a U.S. person if you are:

- An individual who is a U.S. citizen or U.S. resident alien;
- A partnership, corporation, company, or association created or organized in the United States or under the laws of the United States;
- An estate (other than a foreign estate); or
- A domestic trust (as defined in Regulations section 301.7701-7).

Establishing U.S. status for purposes of chapter 3 and chapter 4 withholding. Payments made to foreign persons, including certain distributions, allocations of income, or transfers of sales proceeds, may be subject to withholding under chapter 3 or chapter 4 of the Code (sections 1441–1474). Under those rules, if a Form W-9 or other certification of non-foreign status has not been received, a withholding agent, transferee, or partnership (payor) generally applies presumption rules that may require the payor to withhold applicable tax from the recipient, owner, transferor, or partner (payee). See Pub. 515, *Withholding of Tax on Nonresident Aliens and Foreign Entities*.

The following persons must provide Form W-9 to the payor for purposes of establishing its non-foreign status.

- In the case of a disregarded entity with a U.S. owner, the U.S. owner of the disregarded entity and not the disregarded entity.
- In the case of a grantor trust with a U.S. grantor or other U.S. owner, generally, the U.S. grantor or other U.S. owner of the grantor trust and not the grantor trust.
- In the case of a U.S. trust (other than a grantor trust), the U.S. trust and not the beneficiaries of the trust.

See Pub. 515 for more information on providing a Form W-9 or a certification of non-foreign status to avoid withholding.

Foreign person. If you are a foreign person or the U.S. branch of a foreign bank that has elected to be treated as a U.S. person (under Regulations section 1.1441-1(b)(2)(iv) or other applicable section for chapter 3 or 4 purposes), do not use Form W-9. Instead, use the appropriate Form W-8 or Form 8233 (see Pub. 515). If you are a qualified foreign pension fund under Regulations section 1.897(l)-1(d), or a partnership that is wholly owned by qualified foreign pension funds, that is treated as a non-foreign person for purposes of section 1445 withholding, do not use Form W-9. Instead, use Form W-8EXP (or other certification of non-foreign status).

Nonresident alien who becomes a resident alien. Generally, only a nonresident alien individual may use the terms of a tax treaty to reduce or eliminate U.S. tax on certain types of income. However, most tax treaties contain a provision known as a saving clause. Exceptions specified in the saving clause may permit an exemption from tax to continue for certain types of income even after the payee has otherwise become a U.S. resident alien for tax purposes.

If you are a U.S. resident alien who is relying on an exception contained in the saving clause of a tax treaty to claim an exemption from U.S. tax on certain types of income, you must attach a statement to Form W-9 that specifies the following five items.

1. The treaty country. Generally, this must be the same treaty under which you claimed exemption from tax as a nonresident alien.
2. The treaty article addressing the income.
3. The article number (or location) in the tax treaty that contains the saving clause and its exceptions.
4. The type and amount of income that qualifies for the exemption from tax.
5. Sufficient facts to justify the exemption from tax under the terms of the treaty article.

Example. Article 20 of the U.S.-China income tax treaty allows an exemption from tax for scholarship income received by a Chinese student temporarily present in the United States. Under U.S. law, this student will become a resident alien for tax purposes if their stay in the United States exceeds 5 calendar years. However, paragraph 2 of the first Protocol to the U.S.-China treaty (dated April 30, 1984) allows the provisions of Article 20 to continue to apply even after the Chinese student becomes a resident alien of the United States. A Chinese student who qualifies for this exception (under paragraph 2 of the first Protocol) and is relying on this exception to claim an exemption from tax on their scholarship or fellowship income would attach to Form W-9 a statement that includes the information described above to support that exemption.

If you are a nonresident alien or a foreign entity, give the requester the appropriate completed Form W-8 or Form 8233.

Backup Withholding

What is backup withholding? Persons making certain payments to you must under certain conditions withhold and pay to the IRS 24% of such payments. This is called "backup withholding." Payments that may be subject to backup withholding include, but are not limited to, interest, tax-exempt interest, dividends, broker and barter exchange transactions, rents, royalties, nonemployee pay, payments made in settlement of payment card and third-party network transactions, and certain payments from fishing boat operators. Real estate transactions are not subject to backup withholding.

You will not be subject to backup withholding on payments you receive if you give the requester your correct TIN, make the proper certifications, and report all your taxable interest and dividends on your tax return.

Payments you receive will be subject to backup withholding if:

1. You do not furnish your TIN to the requester;
2. You do not certify your TIN when required (see the instructions for Part II for details);
3. The IRS tells the requester that you furnished an incorrect TIN;
4. The IRS tells you that you are subject to backup withholding because you did not report all your interest and dividends on your tax return (for reportable interest and dividends only); or
5. You do not certify to the requester that you are not subject to backup withholding, as described in item 4 under "*By signing the filled-out form*" above (for reportable interest and dividend accounts opened after 1983 only).

Certain payees and payments are exempt from backup withholding. See *Exempt payee code*, later, and the separate Instructions for the Requester of Form W-9 for more information.

See also *Establishing U.S. status for purposes of chapter 3 and chapter 4 withholding*, earlier.

What Is FATCA Reporting?

The Foreign Account Tax Compliance Act (FATCA) requires a participating foreign financial institution to report all U.S. account holders that are specified U.S. persons. Certain payees are exempt from FATCA reporting. See *Exemption from FATCA reporting code*, later, and the Instructions for the Requester of Form W-9 for more information.

Updating Your Information

You must provide updated information to any person to whom you claimed to be an exempt payee if you are no longer an exempt payee and anticipate receiving reportable payments in the future from this person. For example, you may need to provide updated information if you are a C corporation that elects to be an S corporation, or if you are no longer tax exempt. In addition, you must furnish a new Form W-9 if the name or TIN changes for the account, for example, if the grantor of a grantor trust dies.

Penalties

Failure to furnish TIN. If you fail to furnish your correct TIN to a requester, you are subject to a penalty of \$50 for each such failure unless your failure is due to reasonable cause and not to willful neglect.

Civil penalty for false information with respect to withholding. If you make a false statement with no reasonable basis that results in no backup withholding, you are subject to a \$500 penalty.

Criminal penalty for falsifying information. Willfully falsifying certifications or affirmations may subject you to criminal penalties including fines and/or imprisonment.

Misuse of TINs. If the requester discloses or uses TINs in violation of federal law, the requester may be subject to civil and criminal penalties.

Specific Instructions

Line 1

You must enter one of the following on this line; **do not** leave this line blank. The name should match the name on your tax return.

If this Form W-9 is for a joint account (other than an account maintained by a foreign financial institution (FFI)), list first, and then circle, the name of the person or entity whose number you entered in Part I of Form W-9. If you are providing Form W-9 to an FFI to document a joint account, each holder of the account that is a U.S. person must provide a Form W-9.

• **Individual.** Generally, enter the name shown on your tax return. If you have changed your last name without informing the Social Security Administration (SSA) of the name change, enter your first name, the last name as shown on your social security card, and your new last name.

Note for ITIN applicant: Enter your individual name as it was entered on your Form W-7 application, line 1a. This should also be the same as the name you entered on the Form 1040 you filed with your application.

• **Sole proprietor.** Enter your individual name as shown on your Form 1040 on line 1. Enter your business, trade, or "doing business as" (DBA) name on line 2.

• **Partnership, C corporation, S corporation, or LLC, other than a disregarded entity.** Enter the entity's name as shown on the entity's tax return on line 1 and any business, trade, or DBA name on line 2.

• **Other entities.** Enter your name as shown on required U.S. federal tax documents on line 1. This name should match the name shown on the charter or other legal document creating the entity. Enter any business, trade, or DBA name on line 2.

• **Disregarded entity.** In general, a business entity that has a single owner, including an LLC, and is not a corporation, is disregarded as an entity separate from its owner (a disregarded entity). See Regulations section 301.7701-2(c)(2). A disregarded entity should check the appropriate box for the tax classification of its owner. Enter the owner's name on line 1. The name of the owner entered on line 1 should never be a disregarded entity. The name on line 1 should be the name shown on the income tax return on which the income should be reported. For

example, if a foreign LLC that is treated as a disregarded entity for U.S. federal tax purposes has a single owner that is a U.S. person, the U.S. owner's name is required to be provided on line 1. If the direct owner of the entity is also a disregarded entity, enter the first owner that is not disregarded for federal tax purposes. Enter the disregarded entity's name on line 2. If the owner of the disregarded entity is a foreign person, the owner must complete an appropriate Form W-8 instead of a Form W-9. This is the case even if the foreign person has a U.S. TIN.

Line 2

If you have a business name, trade name, DBA name, or disregarded entity name, enter it on line 2.

Line 3a

Check the appropriate box on line 3a for the U.S. federal tax classification of the person whose name is entered on line 1. Check only one box on line 3a.

IF the entity/individual on line 1 is a(n) . . .	THEN check the box for . . .
• Corporation	Corporation.
• Individual or	Individual/sole proprietor.
• Sole proprietorship	
• LLC classified as a partnership for U.S. federal tax purposes or	Limited liability company and enter the appropriate tax classification:
• LLC that has filed Form 8832 or 2553 electing to be taxed as a corporation	P = Partnership, C = C corporation, or S = S corporation.
• Partnership	Partnership.
• Trust/estate	Trust/estate.

Line 3b

Check this box if you are a partnership (including an LLC classified as a partnership for U.S. federal tax purposes), trust, or estate that has any foreign partners, owners, or beneficiaries, and you are providing this form to a partnership, trust, or estate, in which you have an ownership interest. You must check the box on line 3b if you receive a Form W-8 (or documentary evidence) from any partner, owner, or beneficiary establishing foreign status or if you receive a Form W-9 from any partner, owner, or beneficiary that has checked the box on line 3b.

Note: A partnership that provides a Form W-9 and checks box 3b may be required to complete Schedules K-2 and K-3 (Form 1065). For more information, see the Partnership Instructions for Schedules K-2 and K-3 (Form 1065).

If you are required to complete line 3b but fail to do so, you may not receive the information necessary to file a correct information return with the IRS or furnish a correct payee statement to your partners or beneficiaries. See, for example, sections 6698, 6722, and 6724 for penalties that may apply.

Line 4 Exemptions

If you are exempt from backup withholding and/or FATCA reporting, enter in the appropriate space on line 4 any code(s) that may apply to you.

Exempt payee code.

- Generally, individuals (including sole proprietors) are not exempt from backup withholding.
- Except as provided below, corporations are exempt from backup withholding for certain payments, including interest and dividends.
- Corporations are not exempt from backup withholding for payments made in settlement of payment card or third-party network transactions.
- Corporations are not exempt from backup withholding with respect to attorneys' fees or gross proceeds paid to attorneys, and corporations that provide medical or health care services are not exempt with respect to payments reportable on Form 1099-MISC.

The following codes identify payees that are exempt from backup withholding. Enter the appropriate code in the space on line 4.

1—An organization exempt from tax under section 501(a), any IRA, or a custodial account under section 403(b)(7) if the account satisfies the requirements of section 401(f)(2).

- 2—The United States or any of its agencies or instrumentalities.
- 3—A state, the District of Columbia, a U.S. commonwealth or territory, or any of their political subdivisions or instrumentalities.
- 4—A foreign government or any of its political subdivisions, agencies, or instrumentalities.
- 5—A corporation.
- 6—A dealer in securities or commodities required to register in the United States, the District of Columbia, or a U.S. commonwealth or territory.
- 7—A futures commission merchant registered with the Commodity Futures Trading Commission.
- 8—A real estate investment trust.
- 9—An entity registered at all times during the tax year under the Investment Company Act of 1940.
- 10—A common trust fund operated by a bank under section 584(a).
- 11—A financial institution as defined under section 581.
- 12—A middleman known in the investment community as a nominee or custodian.
- 13—A trust exempt from tax under section 664 or described in section 4947.

The following chart shows types of payments that may be exempt from backup withholding. The chart applies to the exempt payees listed above, 1 through 13.

IF the payment is for . . .	THEN the payment is exempt for . . .
• Interest and dividend payments	All exempt payees except for 7.
• Broker transactions	Exempt payees 1 through 4 and 6 through 11 and all C corporations. S corporations must not enter an exempt payee code because they are exempt only for sales of noncovered securities acquired prior to 2012.
• Barter exchange transactions and patronage dividends	Exempt payees 1 through 4.
• Payments over \$600 required to be reported and direct sales over \$5,000 ¹	Generally, exempt payees 1 through 5. ²
• Payments made in settlement of payment card or third-party network transactions	Exempt payees 1 through 4.

¹ See Form 1099-MISC, Miscellaneous Information, and its instructions.

² However, the following payments made to a corporation and reportable on Form 1099-MISC are not exempt from backup withholding: medical and health care payments, attorneys' fees, gross proceeds paid to an attorney reportable under section 6045(f), and payments for services paid by a federal executive agency.

Exemption from FATCA reporting code. The following codes identify payees that are exempt from reporting under FATCA. These codes apply to persons submitting this form for accounts maintained outside of the United States by certain foreign financial institutions. Therefore, if you are only submitting this form for an account you hold in the United States, you may leave this field blank. Consult with the person requesting this form if you are uncertain if the financial institution is subject to these requirements. A requester may indicate that a code is not required by providing you with a Form W-9 with "Not Applicable" (or any similar indication) entered on the line for a FATCA exemption code.

A—An organization exempt from tax under section 501(a) or any individual retirement plan as defined in section 7701(a)(37).

B—The United States or any of its agencies or instrumentalities.

C—A state, the District of Columbia, a U.S. commonwealth or territory, or any of their political subdivisions or instrumentalities.

D—A corporation the stock of which is regularly traded on one or more established securities markets, as described in Regulations section 1.1472-1(c)(1)(i).

E—A corporation that is a member of the same expanded affiliated group as a corporation described in Regulations section 1.1472-1(c)(1)(i).

F—A dealer in securities, commodities, or derivative financial instruments (including notional principal contracts, futures, forwards, and options) that is registered as such under the laws of the United States or any state.

G—A real estate investment trust.

H—A regulated investment company as defined in section 851 or an entity registered at all times during the tax year under the Investment Company Act of 1940.

I—A common trust fund as defined in section 584(a).

J—A bank as defined in section 581.

K—A broker.

L—A trust exempt from tax under section 664 or described in section 4947(a)(1).

M—A tax-exempt trust under a section 403(b) plan or section 457(g) plan.

Note: You may wish to consult with the financial institution requesting this form to determine whether the FATCA code and/or exempt payee code should be completed.

Line 5

Enter your address (number, street, and apartment or suite number). This is where the requester of this Form W-9 will mail your information returns. If this address differs from the one the requester already has on file, enter "NEW" at the top. If a new address is provided, there is still a chance the old address will be used until the payor changes your address in their records.

Line 6

Enter your city, state, and ZIP code.

Part I. Taxpayer Identification Number (TIN)

Enter your TIN in the appropriate box. If you are a resident alien and you do not have, and are not eligible to get, an SSN, your TIN is your IRS ITIN. Enter it in the entry space for the Social security number. If you do not have an ITIN, see *How to get a TIN* below.

If you are a sole proprietor and you have an EIN, you may enter either your SSN or EIN.

If you are a single-member LLC that is disregarded as an entity separate from its owner, enter the owner's SSN (or EIN, if the owner has one). If the LLC is classified as a corporation or partnership, enter the entity's EIN.

Note: See *What Name and Number To Give the Requester*, later, for further clarification of name and TIN combinations.

How to get a TIN. If you do not have a TIN, apply for one immediately. To apply for an SSN, get Form SS-5, Application for a Social Security Card, from your local SSA office or get this form online at www.SSA.gov. You may also get this form by calling 800-772-1213. Use Form W-7, Application for IRS Individual Taxpayer Identification Number, to apply for an ITIN, or Form SS-4, Application for Employer Identification Number, to apply for an EIN. You can apply for an EIN online by accessing the IRS website at www.irs.gov/EIN. Go to www.irs.gov/Forms to view, download, or print Form W-7 and/or Form SS-4. Or, you can go to www.irs.gov/OrderForms to place an order and have Form W-7 and/or Form SS-4 mailed to you within 15 business days.

If you are asked to complete Form W-9 but do not have a TIN, apply for a TIN and enter "Applied For" in the space for the TIN, sign and date the form, and give it to the requester. For interest and dividend payments, and certain payments made with respect to readily tradable instruments, you will generally have 60 days to get a TIN and give it to the requester before you are subject to backup withholding on payments. The 60-day rule does not apply to other types of payments. You will be subject to backup withholding on all such payments until you provide your TIN to the requester.

Note: Entering "Applied For" means that you have already applied for a TIN or that you intend to apply for one soon. See also *Establishing U.S. status for purposes of chapter 3 and chapter 4 withholding*, earlier, for when you may instead be subject to withholding under chapter 3 or 4 of the Code.

Caution: A disregarded U.S. entity that has a foreign owner must use the appropriate Form W-8.

Part II. Certification

To establish to the withholding agent that you are a U.S. person, or resident alien, sign Form W-9. You may be requested to sign by the withholding agent even if item 1, 4, or 5 below indicates otherwise.

For a joint account, only the person whose TIN is shown in Part I should sign (when required). In the case of a disregarded entity, the person identified on line 1 must sign. Exempt payees, see *Exempt payee code*, earlier.

Signature requirements. Complete the certification as indicated in items 1 through 5 below.

1. Interest, dividend, and barter exchange accounts opened before 1984 and broker accounts considered active during 1983. You must give your correct TIN, but you do not have to sign the certification.

2. Interest, dividend, broker, and barter exchange accounts opened after 1983 and broker accounts considered inactive during 1983. You must sign the certification or backup withholding will apply. If you are subject to backup withholding and you are merely providing your correct TIN to the requester, you must cross out item 2 in the certification before signing the form.

3. Real estate transactions. You must sign the certification. You may cross out item 2 of the certification.

4. Other payments. You must give your correct TIN, but you do not have to sign the certification unless you have been notified that you have previously given an incorrect TIN. "Other payments" include payments made in the course of the requester's trade or business for rents, royalties, goods (other than bills for merchandise), medical and health care services (including payments to corporations), payments to a nonemployee for services, payments made in settlement of payment card and third-party network transactions, payments to certain fishing boat crew members and fishermen, and gross proceeds paid to attorneys (including payments to corporations).

5. Mortgage interest paid by you, acquisition or abandonment of secured property, cancellation of debt, qualified tuition program payments (under section 529), ABLE accounts (under section 529A), IRA, Coverdell ESA, Archer MSA or HSA contributions or distributions, and pension distributions. You must give your correct TIN, but you do not have to sign the certification.

What Name and Number To Give the Requester

For this type of account:	Give name and SSN of:
1. Individual	The individual
2. Two or more individuals (joint account) other than an account maintained by an FFI	The actual owner of the account or, if combined funds, the first individual on the account ¹
3. Two or more U.S. persons (joint account maintained by an FFI)	Each holder of the account
4. Custodial account of a minor (Uniform Gift to Minors Act)	The minor ²
5. a. The usual revocable savings trust (grantor is also trustee)	The grantor-trustee ¹
b. So-called trust account that is not a legal or valid trust under state law	The actual owner ¹
6. Sole proprietorship or disregarded entity owned by an individual	The owner ³
7. Grantor trust filing under Optional Filing Method 1 (see Regulations section 1.671-4(b)(2)(i)(A))**	The grantor*

For this type of account:	Give name and EIN of:
8. Disregarded entity not owned by an individual	The owner
9. A valid trust, estate, or pension trust	Legal entity ⁴
10. Corporation or LLC electing corporate status on Form 8832 or Form 2553	The corporation
11. Association, club, religious, charitable, educational, or other tax-exempt organization	The organization
12. Partnership or multi-member LLC	The partnership
13. A broker or registered nominee	The broker or nominee
14. Account with the Department of Agriculture in the name of a public entity (such as a state or local government, school district, or prison) that receives agricultural program payments	The public entity
15. Grantor trust filing Form 1041 or under the Optional Filing Method 2, requiring Form 1099 (see Regulations section 1.671-4(b)(2)(i)(B))**	The trust

¹ List first and circle the name of the person whose number you furnish. If only one person on a joint account has an SSN, that person's number must be furnished.

² Circle the minor's name and furnish the minor's SSN.

³ You must show your individual name on line 1, and enter your business or DBA name, if any, on line 2. You may use either your SSN or EIN (if you have one), but the IRS encourages you to use your SSN.

⁴ List first and circle the name of the trust, estate, or pension trust. (Do not furnish the TIN of the personal representative or trustee unless the legal entity itself is not designated in the account title.)

* **Note:** The grantor must also provide a Form W-9 to the trustee of the trust.

** For more information on optional filing methods for grantor trusts, see the Instructions for Form 1041.

Note: If no name is circled when more than one name is listed, the number will be considered to be that of the first name listed.

Secure Your Tax Records From Identity Theft

Identity theft occurs when someone uses your personal information, such as your name, SSN, or other identifying information, without your permission to commit fraud or other crimes. An identity thief may use your SSN to get a job or may file a tax return using your SSN to receive a refund.

To reduce your risk:

- Protect your SSN,
- Ensure your employer is protecting your SSN, and
- Be careful when choosing a tax return preparer.

If your tax records are affected by identity theft and you receive a notice from the IRS, respond right away to the name and phone number printed on the IRS notice or letter.

If your tax records are not currently affected by identity theft but you think you are at risk due to a lost or stolen purse or wallet, questionable credit card activity, or a questionable credit report, contact the IRS Identity Theft Hotline at 800-908-4490 or submit Form 14039.

For more information, see Pub. 5027, Identity Theft Information for Taxpayers.

Victims of identity theft who are experiencing economic harm or a systemic problem, or are seeking help in resolving tax problems that have not been resolved through normal channels, may be eligible for Taxpayer Advocate Service (TAS) assistance. You can reach TAS by calling the TAS toll-free case intake line at 877-777-4778 or TTY/TDD 800-829-4059.

Protect yourself from suspicious emails or phishing schemes.

Phishing is the creation and use of email and websites designed to mimic legitimate business emails and websites. The most common act is sending an email to a user falsely claiming to be an established legitimate enterprise in an attempt to scam the user into surrendering private information that will be used for identity theft.

The IRS does not initiate contacts with taxpayers via emails. Also, the IRS does not request personal detailed information through email or ask taxpayers for the PIN numbers, passwords, or similar secret access information for their credit card, bank, or other financial accounts.

If you receive an unsolicited email claiming to be from the IRS, forward this message to phishing@irs.gov. You may also report misuse of the IRS name, logo, or other IRS property to the Treasury Inspector General for Tax Administration (TIGTA) at 800-366-4484. You can forward suspicious emails to the Federal Trade Commission at spam@uce.gov or report them at www.ftc.gov/complaint. You can contact the FTC at www.ftc.gov/idtheft or 877-IDTHEFT (877-438-4338). If you have been the victim of identity theft, see www.IdentityTheft.gov and Pub. 5027.

Go to www.irs.gov/IdentityTheft to learn more about identity theft and how to reduce your risk.

Privacy Act Notice

Section 6109 of the Internal Revenue Code requires you to provide your correct TIN to persons (including federal agencies) who are required to file information returns with the IRS to report interest, dividends, or certain other income paid to you; mortgage interest you paid; the acquisition or abandonment of secured property; the cancellation of debt; or contributions you made to an IRA, Archer MSA, or HSA. The person collecting this form uses the information on the form to file information returns with the IRS, reporting the above information. Routine uses of this information include giving it to the Department of Justice for civil and criminal litigation and to cities, states, the District of Columbia, and U.S. commonwealths and territories for use in administering their laws. The information may also be disclosed to other countries under a treaty, to federal and state agencies to enforce civil and criminal laws, or to federal law enforcement and intelligence agencies to combat terrorism. You must provide your TIN whether or not you are required to file a tax return. Under section 3406, payors must generally withhold a percentage of taxable interest, dividends, and certain other payments to a payee who does not give a TIN to the payor. Certain penalties may also apply for providing false or fraudulent information.

Civil Rights Statement

In accordance with federal civil rights law and U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) civil rights regulations and policies, this institution is prohibited from discriminating on the basis of race, color, national origin, sex (including gender identity and sexual orientation), disability, age, or reprisal or retaliation for prior civil rights activity.

Program information may be made available in languages other than English. Persons with disabilities who require alternative means of communication to obtain program information (e.g., Braille, large print, audiotope, American Sign Language), should contact the responsible state or local agency that administers the program or USDA's TARGET Center at (202) 720-2600 (voice and TTY) or contact USDA through the Federal Relay Service at (800) 877-8339.

To file a program discrimination complaint, a Complainant should complete a Form AD-3027, USDA Program Discrimination Complaint Form which can be obtained online at: <https://www.usda.gov/sites/default/files/documents/ad-3027.pdf>, from any USDA office, by calling (866) 632-9992, or by writing a letter addressed to USDA. The letter must contain the complainant's name, address, telephone number, and a written description of the alleged discriminatory action in sufficient detail to inform the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights (ASCR) about the nature and date of an alleged civil rights violation. The completed AD-3027 form or letter must be submitted to USDA by:

1. mail:
U.S. Department of Agriculture
Office of the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights
1400 Independence Avenue, SW
Washington, D.C. 20250-9410; or
2. fax:
(833) 256-1665 or (202) 690-7442; or
3. email:
Program.Intake@usda.gov

This institution is an equal opportunity provider.